Kuwait National Cinema Company K.P.S.C. And its subsidiaries State of Kuwait

Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Information and Review Report Nine months ended 30 September 2016 (Unaudited)

Kuwait National Cinema Company K.P.S.C. And its Subsidiaries State of Kuwait

9

Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Information and Review Report Nine months ended 30 September 2016 (Unaudited)

Contents	Page
Independent Auditors' Review Report	
Interim Condensed Consolidated Statement of Financial Position (Unaudited)	1
Interim Condensed Consolidated Statement of Income (Unaudited)	2
Interim Condensed Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income (Unaudited)	3
Interim Condensed Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity (Unaudited)	4
Interim Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows (Unaudited)	5
Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Information (Unaudited)	6 - 10



Deloitte & Touche Al-Wazzan & Co.

Ahmed Al-Jaber Street, Sharq Dar Al-Awadi Complex, Floors 7 & 9 P.O. Box 20174 Safat 13062 Kuwait

Tel: + 965 22408844, 22438060 Fax: + 965 22408855, 22452080

www.deloitte.com



Horwath Al-Muhanna & Co. Certified Accountants Member Crowe Horwath International

P.O. Box 26154, Safat 13122 - Kuwait +965 224 525 46/7/8 +965 224 525 49 Fax www.crowehorwath.com.kw

Kuwait National Cinema Company K.P.S.C State of Kuwait

Report on Review of Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Information to the Board of Directors

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position of Kuwait National Cinema Company - K.P.S.C "the Parent Company" and its subsidiaries "together referred to as the Group" as at 30 September 2016 and the related interim condensed consolidated statements of income, comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the nine-month period then ended. The Parent Company's management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this interim condensed consolidated financial information in accordance with International Accounting Standard No. (34) "Interim Financial Reporting". Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on this interim condensed consolidated financial information based on our review.

Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity".

A review of interim condensed consolidated financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with International Accounting Standard No. (34) "Interim Financial Reporting".

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

Furthermore, based on our review, the interim condensed consolidated financial information is in agreement with the books of the Parent Company. To the best of our knowledge and belief, no violations of the Companies Law No. 1 of 2016 and its executive regulations, or of the Parent Company's Memorandum and Articles of Association, as amended, have occurred during the nine-month period ended 30 September 2016 that might have had a material effect on the business of the Group or on its consolidated financial position.

Bader A. Al-Wazzan License No. 62A Deloitte & Touche Al Wazzan & Co.

Kuwait, 8 November 2016

Rabea Saad Al Muhanna

License No. 152A

Horwata Al Muhanna & Co.

Kuwait

Kuwait National Cinema Company K.P.S.C. And its Subsidiaries

State of Kuwait

Interim Condensed Consolidated Statement of Financial Position as at 30 September 2016 (Unaudited)

(All amounts are in Kuwaiti Dinars)

	Note	30 September 2016	31 December 2015 (Audited)	30 September 2015
ASSETS				
Non- current assets				
Property, plant and equipment	4	15,747,131	15,183,282	15,055,406
Intangible assets		644,281	495,049	187,668
Investments in associates	5	35,104,609	34,593,907	33,430,568
Available for sale investments	6	23,137,393	25,156,257	21,874,607
		74,633,414	75,428,495	70,548,249
Current assets				•
Inventories		223,987	255,084	244,936
Trade and other receivables	7	1,700,043	1,161,836	1,368,781
Cash on hand, banks and portfolios	8	20,460,105	19,074,891	18,201,960
		22,384,135	20,491,811	19,815,677
Total assets		97,017,549	95,920,306	90,363,926
Equity and liabilities Equity				
Share capital		10,106,250	10,106,250	10,106,250
Treasury shares	9	(6,576,091)	(6,467,849)	(6,168,864)
Statutory reserve		5,053,125	5,053,125	5,053,125
General reserve		10,438,959	10,438,959	9,414,038
Other reserves	10	18,402,132	20,051,658	16,496,152
Retained earnings		29,414,720	26,915,449	26,192,933
Equity attributable to shareholders of the parent company		66,839,095	66,097,592	61,093,634
Non-controlling interest		29,210	27,873	24,026
		66,868,305	66,125,465	61,117,660
Liabilities				
Non-current liabilities				
Post employment benefits		1,431,883	1,208,834	1,189,632
Current liabilities				
Trade and other payables		9,158,321	9,027,002	8,446,752
Loans and bank facilities	11	19,559,040	19,559,005	19,609,882
		28,717,361	28,586,007	28,056,634
Total liabilities		30,149,244	29,794,841	29,246,266
Total equity and liabilities		97,017,549	95,920,306	90,363,926

The accompanying notes form an integral part of this interim condensed consolidated financial information.

Abdul Wahab Marzouq Al-Marzouq Chairman Ahmed Abdul Aziz Al Sarawi Vice Chairman Kuwait National Cinema Company K.P.S.C. And its Subsidiaries State of Kuwait

Interim Condensed Consolidated Statement of Income for the nine months ended 30 September 2016 (Unaudited)

(All amounts are in Kuwaiti Dinars)

•			onths ended ptember	Nine months ended 30 September		
	Note	2016	2015	2016	2015	
Operating revenues		6,122,132	5,315,402	14,342,582	15,620,311	
Operating costs		(4,993,895)	(4,193,688)	(11,578,952)	(11,864,328)	
Gross profit		1,128,237	1,121,714	2,763,630	3,755,983	
Other operating income		2,277,891	1,941,324	5,653,072	5,572,579	
General and administrative expenses		(624,446)	(498,349)	(1,809,899)	(1,514,674)	
Other operating expenses		(827,279)	(541,917)	(1,761,545)	(1,597,371)	
Net profit / (loss) of financial investments		10,476	(758,635)	940,656	(420,674)	
Group's share in an associate's result	5	868,489	1,090,610	2,555,047	3,119,488	
Finance costs		(184,885)	(177,956)	(554,310)	(528,256)	
Net profit before deductions		2,648,483	2,176,791	7,786,651	8,387,075	
Contribution to Kuwait Foundation for the Advancement of Sciences		(17,769)	(9,791)	(50,520)	(44,304)	
National Labor Support Tax		(58,334)	(54,366)	(193,117)	(206,285)	
Zakat		(13,823)	(9,749)	(49,602)	(44,347)	
Net profit for the period		2,558,557	2,102,885	7,493,412	8,092,139	
Distributed as follows:						
Shareholders of Parent Company		2,557,957	2,102,079	7,492,075	8,085,857	
Non-controlling interest		600	806	1,337	6,282	
		2,558,557	2,102,885	7,493,412	8,092,139	
Earnings per share (fils)	12	27.15	22.21	79.50	84.92	

Interim Condensed Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income for the nine months ended 30 September 2016 (Unaudited)

(All amounts are in Kuwaiti Dinars)

	Three mon 30 Sept		Nine months ended 30 September		
	2016	2015	2016	2015	
Net profit for the period	2,558,557	2,102,885	7,493,412	8,092,139	
Other comprehensive income items:				<u> </u>	
Items can be classified later into statement of income:				·.	
Change in fair value of available for sale investments	178,397	(219,719)	(1,389,750)	(988,910)	
Transferred to statement of income from sale of available for sale investments	(9,793)	· · · · ·	(9,793)	(180,005)	
Group's share in associates' reserves	(1,164,324)	(18,639)	(244,346)	(251,913)	
Exchange differences on translation of a subsidiary	(19)	(1,403)	(6,253)	(3,247)	
Total other comprehensive income items	(995,739)	(239,761)	(1,650,142)	(1,424,075)	
Total comprehensive income for the period	1,562,818	1,863,124	5,843,270	6,668,064	
Distributed as follows:					
Company's shareholders of the parent					
Company	1,562,218	1,862,318	5,841,933	6,661,782	
Non-controlling interest	600	806	1,337	6,282	
	1,562,818	1,863,124	5,843,270	6,668,064	

Ŋ

Ì

Interim Condensed Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity for the nine months ended 30 September 2016 (Unaudited) (All amounts are in Kuwaiti Dinars)

	***************************************	Equ	ity attributable to	Equity attributable to shareholders of the Parent Company	the Parent Compa	ıny			
	Share	Treasury	Statutory	General	Other	Retained	Total	Non-	Total
	capital	shares	reserve	reserve	reserves	earnings		controlling	
			1000		(Note 10)			Interest	
Balance as at 1 January 2015	10,106,250	10,106,250 (2,029,453)	5,053,125	9,414,038	17,920,227	22,938,906	63,403,093	17,744	63,420,837
Net profit for the period	ŧ	1	1	ŧ	1	8,085,857	8,085,857	6,282	8,092,139
Total comprehensive income for the period	,		,	•	(1,424,075)	•	(1,424,075)	ı	(1,424,075)
Purchase of treasury shares	ı	(4,139,411)	1	ı	,	,	(4,139,411)	ı	(4,139,411)
Cash dividends			1	•	***	(4,831,830)	(4,831,830)	ı	(4,831,830)
Balance as at 30 September 2015	10,106,250	10,106,250 (6,168,864)	5,053,125	9,414,038	16,496,152	26,192,933	61,093,634	24,026	61,117,660
								The state of the s	
Balance as at 1 January 2016	10,106,250	(6,467,849)	5,053,125	10,438,959	20,051,658	26,915,449	66,097,592	27,873	66,125,465
Net profit for the period		·	1	i	•	7,492,075	7,492,075	1,337	7,493,412
Total comprehensive income for the period	1	•	ı	ı	(1,650,142)		(1,650,142)	1	(1,650,142)
Movement of treasury shares	ı	(108,242)	•	1	616	ı	(107,626)	1	(107,626)
Cash dividends (note 13)		-	•		J	(4,992,804)	(4,992,804)	•	(4,992,804)
Balance as at 30 September 2016	10,106,250	(6,576,091)	5,053,125	10,438,959	18,402,132	29,414,720	66,839,095	29,210	66,868,305

Kuwait National Cinema Company K.P.S.C	7
And its Subsidiaries	
State of Kuwait	

7

1

3

)

)

X

)

2

2

2

•

Interim Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash flows for the nine months ended 30 September 2016 (Unaudited)

(All amounts are in Kuwaiti Dinars)

	Nine mont	
	2016	2015
Cash flows from operating activities		
Net profit for the period	7,493,412	8,092,139
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation and amortization	1,248,944	1,859,308
(Gains) / loss from financial investment	(940,656)	420,674
Group's share in associate's results	(2,555,047)	(3,119,488)
Impairment in receivable and other debit balances	-	40,825
Post-employment benefits	276,299	130,541
Finance costs	554,310	528,256
Operating profit before changes in operating assets and liabilities	6,077,262	7,952,255
Inventories	31,097	(11,570)
Trade and other receivables	(538,207)	1,677,270
Trade and other payables	101,967	416,210
Cash generated from operating activities	5,672,119	10,034,165
Post-employment benefits paid	(53,250)	(107,600)
Net cash generated from operating activities	5,618,869	9,926,565
Cash flows from investment activities		
Paid for purchase of property, plant and equipment and intangible assets	(2,019,543)	(2,250,910)
Paid for purchase of available for sale investments	(77,638)	340,172
Proceeds from sale of available for sale investments	658,248	
Dividends received	2,779,366	923,094
Net cash generated from / (used in) investing activities	1,340,433	(987,644)
Cash flows from financing activities		
Paid for purchase of treasury shares	(107,626)	(4,139,411)
Loans and bank facilities	-	7,394,065
Finance costs paid	(537,683)	(501,915)
Dividends paid	(4,928,779)	(4,729,337)
Net cash used in financing activities	(5,574,088)	(1,976,598)
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	1,385,214	6,962,323
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	19,064,891	11,229,637
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period (Note 8)	20,450,105	18,191,960

Kuwait National Cinema Company K.P.S.C And its Subsidiaries State of Kuwait

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Information for the nine months ended 30 September 2016 (Unaudited)

(All amounts are in Kuwaiti Dinars unless otherwise stated)

1. Company's incorporations

Kuwait National Cinema Company K.P.S.C. "The Parent Company" is a Kuwaiti Public Shareholding Company registered and incorporated in Kuwait on 5 October 1954 and is licensed to engage in all activities relating to the cinema industry, entertainment, and cultural events.

The Parent Company is listed on the Kuwait Stock Exchange.

The registered office of the Company is located at Al-Zahara area, 360 Mall, fourth floor, P.O. Box 502 Safat, 13006 Safat, Kuwait.

These Consolidated financial statements include the financial statements of the Parent Company and its Subsidiaries "together referred to as the Group".

	Incorporation country	Activity	Ownership percentage (%) 2016	Ownership percentage (%) 2015
International Film Distribution Company		Publishing and		
K.S.C.C. Al Kout Film Production and Distribution	Kuwait	film distribution Production and	99.25	99.25
Company S.A.E.	Egypt	film distribution	100	100

Financial information for subsidiaries was prepared by management. Subsidiaries's total assets amounted to KD 5,210,122 as at 30 September 2016 (KD 5,154,090 at 31 December 2015, KD 4,393,570 as at 30 September 2015) and net profit of KD 206,722 for the nine months ended 30 September 2016 (KD 830,926 for the nine months ended 30 September 2015).

On 1 February 2016, the new Companies Law No.1 of 2016 was published in the Official Gazette and is effective from 26 November 2012. According to the new law, the Companies law No. 25 of 2012 and its amendments have been cancelled. On 12 July 2016, the executive regulations of law no. 1 of 2016 were issued and published in Al Kuwait Al Youm Gazette on 17 July 2016 and therefore cancelled the executive regulations of Companies Law No. 25 of 2012. All companies are required to comply with provisions of the law within six months from the date of the executive regulations enforcement

The interim condensed consolidated financial information for the nine months ended 30 September 2016 was authorized for issuance by the Board of Directors on 8 November 2016.

2. Significant accounting policies

This interim condensed consolidated financial information has been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard No. (34), "Interim Financial Reporting".

The interim condensed consolidated financial information does not include all information and disclosures required for complete financial statements in accordance with International Financial Reporting.

In the management's opinion, all necessary adjustments (including recurring accruals) have been included in the interim condensed consolidated financial information for fair presentation. The operating results for the period ended 30 September 2016 are not necessarily indicative of the results that maybe expected for the year ending 31 December 2016. For further information, refer to the consolidated financial statements and its related notes for the year ended 31 December 2015.

The accounting policies used in the preparation of the interim condensed consolidated financial information are consistent with those used in the preparation of the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2015, except for the adoption of the new and amended IFRS that have become effective and those which are applicable to the Group as follows:

- Amendments to IAS 19 Defined Benefit Plans: Employee Contributions
- Amendments to IFRS 11 Accounting for Acquisitions of Interests in Joint Operations
- Amendments to IAS 16 & IAS 38 Clarification of Acceptable Methods of Depreciation & Amortisation
- Amendments to IAS 16 and IAS 41 Agriculture: Bearer Plants

The adoption of these amendments did not have any significant or material impact on the interim condensed consolidated financial information of the Group.

Kuwait National Cinema Company K.P.S.C And its Subsidiaries State of Kuwait

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Information for the nine months ended 30 September 2016 (Unaudited)

(All amounts are in Kuwaiti Dinars unless otherwise stated)

Fair value estimation

The fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities are determined as follows:

Level one: Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level two: Quoted prices in an active market for similar instruments. Quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities in market that are not active. Inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for assets and liabilities.

Level three: Evaluation methods that are not based on observable market data.

Fair value of the Group's financial assets that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis:

•		Fair value as at		Date of valuation	Fair value hierarchy	Valuation technique(s) and Key input(s)	Significant unobservable input(s)	
	30/9/2016	31/12/2015	30/09/2015			iio	mpan(s)	inputs to fair valu
Quoted Shares	21,042,212	22,354,323	19,062,326	30 September	Level 1	Last bid price	NA	NA
Local Investment Funds	13,630	38,565	48,915	30 September	Level 2	Net book value	NA	NA

The fair values of other financial assets and financial liabilities which are not measured at fair value on ongoing basis equal approximately their carrying values.

4. Property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipment movement represented as follows:

	30 September 2016	31 December 2015 (Audited)	30 September 2015
Net carrying value at the beginning of the period / year	15,183,282	14,540,324	14,540,324
Additions during the period / year	1,062,577	2,109,773	1,471,578
Net disposals during the period / year	-	(8,564)	-
Depreciation of the period / year	(498,728)	(1,458,251)	(956,496)
Net carrying value at the end of the period / year	15,747,131	15,183,282	15,055,406

5. Investments in an associate

This represents the Group's investment in Tamdeen Shopping Centres K.S.C. (Closed) at 30% its activities represents in real estate.

	30 September 2016	31 December 2015 (Audited)	30 September 2015
Balance as at the beginning of the period/ year	34,593,907	32,362,993	32,362,993
Group's share in an associate's results Group's share from an associate's fair value change	2,555,047	3,758,611	3,119,488
reserve Group's share from an associate's foreign currency	(218,855)	165,870	(336,675)
reserve	(25,490)	106,433	84,762
Dividends	(1,800,000)	(1,800,000)	(1,800,000)
Balance at the end of the period/ year	35,104,609	34,593,907	33,430,568

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Information for the nine months ended 30 September 2016 (Unaudited)

(All amounts are in Kuwaiti Dinars unless otherwise stated)

6. Investments available for sale

The balance of available for sale investments represents the following:

	30 September 2016	31 December 2015 (Audited)	30 September 2015
Quoted shares	21,042,212	22,354,323	19,062,326
Unquoted shares	2,081,551	2,763,369	2,763,366
Investment funds	13,630	38,565	48,915
	23,137,393	25,156,257	21,874,607

- Fair value is determined based on valuation techniques disclosed in (note 3).
- Unquoted investments are carried at cost since its fair value cannot be reliably measured. The Group's management believes that there are no indications of impairment for these investments.

7. Trade and other receivables

	30 September 2016	31 December 2015 (Audited)	30 September 2015
Trade receivables	457,349	407,009	487,663
Due from related parties	805,569	617,329	581,244
	1,262,918	1,024,338	1,068,907
Provision of impairment	(503,028)	(503,028)	(503,028)
	759,890	521,310	565,879
Prepaid expenses	374,361	50,337	220,007
Refundable deposits	413,405	412,805	407,805
Staff receivables	132,387	155,891	155,090
Other receivables	20,000	21,493	20,000
	1,700,043	1,161,836	1,368,781

8. Cash, current accounts and deposits

	30 September 2016	31 December 2015 (Audited)	30 September 2015
Cash on hand	164,805	53,237	65,241
Banks current accounts	17,873,064	18,111,469	16,978,559
Time deposit	10,496	10,387	10,367
Cash in investment portfolios	2,411,740	899,798	1,147,793
Cash on hand, banks and portfolios	20,460,105	19,074,891	18,201,960
Less: deposits pledged more than three months	(10,000)	(10,000)	(10,000)
Cash and cash equivalents	20,450,105	19,064,891	18,191,960

9. Treasury shares

·	30 September 2016	31 December 2015 (Audited)	30 September 2015
Number of treasury shares (share)	6,859,922	6,750,852	6,434,357
Percentage to issued shares (%)	6.79	6.68	6.38
Market value	6,311,128	6,143,275	6,434,357

The Parent Company commits to retain reserves and retained earnings equivalent to the treasury shares throughout the period, in which they are held by the Parent Company, pursuant to the relevant instructions of the relevant regulatory authorities.

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Information for the nine months ended 30 September 2016 (Unaudited)

(All amounts are in Kuwaiti Dinars unless otherwise stated)

10. Other reserves

·	Land revaluation reserve	Change in fair value reserve	Currency translation reserve	Treasury shares reserve	Total
Balance at 1 January 2015	8,524,134	9,124,079	249,110	22,904	17,920,227
Total other comprehensive / income items		(1,505,589)	81,514		(1,424,075)
Balance at 30 September 2015	8,524,134	7,618,490	330,624	22,904	16,496,152
Balance at 1 January 2016	8,524,134	11,151,746	352,874	22,904	20,051,658
Total other comprehensive loss items	-	(1,618,399)	(31,743)		(1,650,142)
Purchase of treasury shares	-		· <u>-</u>	616	616
Balance at 30 September 2016	8,524,134	9,533,347	321,131	23,520	18,402,132

11. Loans and bank facilities

	30 September 2016	31 December 2015 (Audited)	30 September 2015
Short term loans	19,550,000	19,550,000	19,550,000
Banks - overdraft	9,040	9,005	59,882
	19,559,040	19,559,005	19,609,882

- Loans and bank facilities granted to the Group from local banks are pledged against promissory notes
- The weighted effective interest rate on loans and bank facilities is 3.66% as at 30 September 2016 (3.55% as at 31 December 2015 and 3.61% as at 30 September 2015).

12. Earnings per share

Basic and diluted earnings per share are computed by dividing profit during the period by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period as follows:

	Three months ended 30 September		Nine months ended 30 September	
	2016	2015	2016	2015
Net profit for the period for			····-	
shareholders of the parent			-	
company	2,557,957	2,102,079	7,492,075	8,085,857
Weighted average number of				
outstanding shares (share)	94,202,496	94,638,492	94,235,826	95,215,935
Earnings per share (fils)	27.15	22.21	79.50	84.92

13. Dividends

Þ

P

10

On 5 April 2016, the General Assembly of the Parent Company's shareholders approved the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2015, also approved cash dividends of 53 fils per share from the profits for the year 2015 (cash dividends of 51 fils from the profits for the year 2014).

Notes to the Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Information for the nine months ended 30 September 2016 (Unaudited)

(All amounts are in Kuwaiti Dinars unless otherwise stated)

14. Segments information

The main objective of the Group is to engage in all activities relating to the cinema industry, entertainment, and culture events. In addition, the Group invests its available excess funds through investment portfolios.

The following is the Group's segment information which consists with the internal reporting presented to management:

- Cinema division: which represents all activities related to cinema shows.
- Concession division: which represents all activities related to concessions supplemented to theaters.
- Investments division: which represents investments in shares, funds and real estate investments.

The following schedule presents the information about revenues, profit, and assets for each division:

	Division activity as at 30 September 2016				
	Cinema division	Concession division	Investment division	Unallocated items	Total
Net revenues	14,342,582	4,415,917	3,495,703	1,237,155	23,491,357
Costs	(11,578,952)	(1,761,545)		(2,657,448)	(15,997,945)
Segment's profit	2,763,630	2,654,372	3,495,703	(1,420,293)	7,493,412
Assets	14,021,711	212,248	58,645,938	24,137,652	97,017,549
	Division activity as at 30 September 2015				
	Cinema division	Concession division	Investment division	Unallocated items	Total
Net revenues	15,620,311	4,503,765	2,698,814	1,068,814	23,891,704
Costs	(11,864,328)	(1,597,371)		(2,337,866)	(15,799,565)
Segment's profit	3,755,983	2,906,394	2,698,814	(1,269,052)	8,092,139
Assets	13,493,451	158,856	55,597,401	21,114,218	90,363,926

15. Contingent liabilities

Letters of Guarantee were contingently liable for a third party with an amount of KD 167,220 as at 30 September 2016 (KD 167,220 as at 31 December 2015, KD 167,220 as at 30 September 2015).

16. Related parties transactions

Related parties represent the shareholders who have representatives in the Boards of Directors, members of the Boards of Directors, Senior Management and the companies, which are controlled by the major shareholders. Those transactions were conducted in the ordinary course of business and with the usual terms and conditions. Transactions with related parties are subject to the approval of the General Assembly of Shareholders. The following is the volume and nature of those transactions during the period:

	30 September 2016	30 September 2015
Salaries and remuneration	177,975	146,300
Leave and post-employment benefits	34,198	27,232

The balances resulting from those transactions are as follows:

	30 September 2016	31 December 2015 (Audited)	30 September 2015
Due from related parties Due to related parties	805,569	617,329	581,244
	28,228	36,801	66,141

All transactions are subject to the approval of the shareholders in the General Assembly meeting.